# 9.S916, Fall 2016, Homework 1 

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Disseminated 9 September 2016 - Due 15 September 2016

This homework assignment is ungraded, but I strongly encourage you to do it!

## 1 Problem 1

The $x$ axis of Figure 2 of Rand \& Nowak (2013) is called the "shadow of the future", defined as the quantity

$$
w-(T+P-R-S) /(T-S)
$$

where $w$ is the probability that a given game between two agents in a population of prisoners dilemma players will be a rematch (as opposed to the first match between agents in that population), and $T, P, R, S$ are explained in Box 1 of the paper. Derive this quantity from the information given in the paper.

