

# Index

- 2D and 3D mesh graphs, 39  
adjacency matrix, 5, 13  
Bellman–Ford, 26, 46  
bibliometric, 86  
bipartite clustering, 246  
bipartite graph, 150, 213  
block distribution, 17  
Brandes’ algorithm, 69  
breadth-first search, 32  
centrality, 255  
    betweenness, 257  
    closeness, 256  
    degree, 256  
    parallel, 258  
    stress, 257  
clustering, 237  
compressed sparse column (CSC), 305  
compressed sparse row (CSR), 305  
computer architecture, 356  
connected components, 20, 33  
connectivity, 149  
cyclic distribution, 17  
degree distribution, 141, 147  
dendrogram, 238  
densification, 142, 150  
detection, 355  
diameter, 141, 151, 219, 232  
    small, 141  
distributed arrays, 17  
dual-type vertices, 117  
dynamic programming, 23  
edge betweenness centrality, 78  
edge/vertex ratio, 243  
edges, 14  
effective diameter, 141, 151  
eigenvalues, 141, 148, 219, 233  
eigenvectors, 141, 148  
Erdős–Rényi graph, 39, 142  
explicit adjacency matrix, 209  
exponential random graphs, 143  
Floyd–Warshall, 53  
fundamental operations, 291  
genetic algorithm, 345  
graph, 13  
graph clustering, 59  
graph component, 163  
graph contraction, 35  
graph fitting, 181  
graph libraries, 30  
graph partitioning, 38  
graph-matrix duality, 30  
hidden Markov model, 118  
HITS, 86  
hop plot, 141  
input/output (I/O) complexity, 288  
instance adjacency matrix, 211  
iso-parametric ratio, 219, 234

- Kronecker graphs, 120, 212
  - deterministic, 161
  - fast generation, 157
  - generation, 143
  - interpretation, 155
  - real, 161
  - stochastic, 152, 161
- Kronecker product, 144
  - other names, 147
- Lincoln Laboratory Mapping and Optimization Environment (LLMOE), 343
- Luby's algorithm, 35
- Markov clustering, 68
- MATLAB notation, 30
- matrix
  - Hadamard product, 16
  - Kronecker product, 16
  - multiplication, 16
- matrix addition, 291
- matrix exponentiation, 25
- matrix graph duality, 30
- matrix matrix multiply, 292
- matrix powers, 25
- matrix vector multiply, 291
- matrix visualization, 245
- maximal independent set, 35
- memory hierarchy, 290
- minimum paths, 26
- minimum spanning tree, 55
- monotype vertices, 116
- network growth, 245
- node correspondence, 143
- ontology, 354
- p\** model, 143
- PageRank, 86
- parallel
  - coarse grained, 262
  - fine grained, 262
- parallel mapping, 344
- parallel partitioning, 254
- path distributions, 118
- peer pressure, 59
- permutation, 220
- power law, 141
- preferential attachment, 142
- prim, 56
- probability of detection (PD), 124
- probability of false alarm (PFA), 124
- pseudoinverse, 90
- R-MAT graph, 39
- random access memory (RAM)
  - complexity, 289
- random graph, 39
- row-major ordered triples, 302
- row ordered triples, 298
- scaling, 356
- schema, 354
- scree plot, 141
- semiring, 14, 32
- shrinking diameter, 142
- SIAM publications, 91
- signal to noise (SNR) ratio, 124
- single source shortest path, 46
- small world, 141
- SNR
  - hierarchy, 128
- social sciences, 254
- sparse, 16
  - storage, 16
- sparse accumulator (SPA), 299
- sparse matrix
  - multiplication, 31
- sparse reference, 291
- sparsity, 220, 226
- spherical projection, 246
- stochastic adjacency matrix, 209
- tensor, 86, 87
  - factorization, 89
  - Frobenius norm, 88
  - Hadamard product, 88
  - Khatri–Rao product, 88
  - Kronecker product, 88
  - matricization, 88
  - outer product, 88

time evolution, 355  
tree  
    adjacency matrix, 117, 121  
triangles, 141  
unordered triples, 294  
vertex betweenness centrality, 69  
vertex interpolation, 243  
vertex/edge schema, 117  
vertices, 14