# Research Agenda

I aim to reformulate basic concepts in machine learning to radically increase its generalizability. To accomplish this, I leverage techniques from meta-learning, learning to search, program synthesis, and insights from mathematics and the physical sciences. I establish collaborations to work across the entire theory-application spectrum.

### Education

2018-present MIT - CSAIL, PhD candidate on Computer Science, Cambridge, US.

Advisors: Leslie P. Kaelbling, Tomás Lozano-Pérez and Joshua B. Tenenbaum.

Thesis title: learning to encode and discover structure

MIT Outstanding Direct Mentor Award

2016-2018 MIT - CSAIL, MSc on Computer Science, GPA: 5.0, Cambridge, US.

2015-2016 MIT - MechE, Visiting student, Cambridge, US.

Advisor: Alberto Rodriguez. Planning and Machine Learning for robotic manipulation.

2011-2016 **UPC - CFIS**, *2 Degrees: Mathematics & Engineering Physics*, Barcelona, Spain. Valedictorian of 2-degree program promotion, first of starting promotion in Math degree.

Selected research works

NeurIPS '21 **Alet** et al., Tailoring: encoding inductive biases by optimizing unsupervised objectives at prediction time.

Also presented as a **Spotlight** at the Physical Inductive Biases workshop.

- ICLR '20 **Alet**\*, Schneider\* et al., Meta-learning curiosity algorithms.
- ICML '19 Alet et al., Graph Element Networks: adaptive, structured computation and memory.

  Oral (4.5% of all submissions.)
- CoRL '18 Alet et al., Modular meta-learning.

Selected CS awards

2016,2017 Amazon Robotics Challenge (ARC)  $1^{st}$  ('17) and  $3^{rd}$  ('16) in stowing Designed and built high level planner of team MIT-Princeton.

2011-2015 SWERC-ACM (programming contest) Silver $(6^{th})$ , Gold $(2^{nd})$ , Gold $(3^{rd})$ , Gold $(1^{st})$ , Gold $(1^{st})$  Most decorated pariticipant in regional's history(France, Italy, Israel, Portugal, Spain & Switzerland)

2011 IOI - International Olympiad in Informatics

Bronze Medal

Mentoring and Teaching

2021 Outstanding Direct Mentor Award.

Given to 2 PhDs across all of MIT

#### 2018-now **Mentor**, 6 grads and 11 undergrads.

I list a student as a mentee if we had one or more weekly 1-on-1 meetings for at least a semester.

3 have applied to grad school so far; attending MIT, Stanford & CMU.

#### **Mentored Masters Thesis:**

Shreyas Kapur: Simulator-based modular few-shot inference and action [with Josh Tenenbaum]

Dylan Doblar: Meta-learning and Enforcing Useful Conservation Laws in Sequential Prediction Problems

Martin Schneider: Program synthesis approaches to improving generalization in RL

Erica Weng: Modular graph-structured models for prediction and control

Paolo Gentili: Active learning using meta-learned priors

#### Other mentoring:

Jan Olivetti: Planning in belief space with meta-learned priors for molecule prediction

Javier Lopez-Contreras: program synthesis & learning theory

Adarsh K. Jeewajee: Graph element networks for neural scene representation

Max Thomsen: GNNs for robotic gripper design [with Maria Bauza]

Catherine Wu: Energy-based models for trajectory prediction [with Yilun Du]

Nurullah Giray Kuru: Tailoring for model-based RL

Margaret Wu: Unsupervised approaches to program synthesis

Edgar Moreno: Library-learning for program synthesis Shengtong Zhang: Tailoring and adversarial examples

Patrick John Chia: Compositional neural scene representation learning

Scott Perry: Energy-based models

Catherine Zeng: Modular meta-learning for reinforcement learning

- 2020 **Guest lecture**, *UPC*, Meta-learning class.
- 2019 **Teacher Assistant**, Introduction to Machine Learning.

Primary mentor of non-CS PhDs applying ML to Science. Assisting in lab sessions & OHs.

## Most Important Fellowships and Grants

## 2020 **Grant for Modular Meta-learning**, GoodAl.

I was offered funding from the company to expand my work on modular meta-learning.

## 2016-2018 Merit Graduate Scholarship, 'La Caixa' foundation.

Most prestigious graduate scholarship in Spain, providing full funding for two years.

#### 2011-2016 Merit Undergrad Program & Scholarship, CFIS.

Only 40 students around Spain enter this merit program that allows you to complete two degrees. Within them, I was one of only 4 to have full funding for both degrees.

## Work Experience

#### Summer 2017 Google Research, Internship, Zurich, Switzerland.

Designed & built  $1^{st}$  Unsupervised Learning prototype to create Youtube ads from raw videos.

#### Summer 2015 Google Research, Internship, Zurich, Switzerland.

Machine Learning research to improve Google's handwriting recognizer using LSTMs.

## Service

- 2021-now Spanish Girls Olympiad in Informatics.
  - Designing problems for the competition to get high-school girls interested in math CS.
- 2020-now MIT-GAAP, Mentoring underrepresented minorities that apply to grad school.
  - 2020 Harvard Science in the News, Public lecture, introduction to ML and Robotics.
- 2019-now 1<sup>st</sup> organizer of the MIT Embodied Intelligence Seminar.
  - Created the seminar for the group of 18 CV, NLP, and robotics labs at MIT CSAIL. Responsible for deciding and inviting speakers, logistics, and hosting the talks.
- 2018-2021 Interviewer of faculty applicants, MIT CSAIL.
  - 2019 Reviewer of graduate student applications, MIT CSAIL.
- 2018-now MIT Embodied Intelligence Graduate Student Committee.
- 2016-now Reviewer, Reviewed for CoRL, CVPR, ICML, ICLR, ICRA, IJCAI and NeurIPS.
- 2011-2016 Class representative.

#### Research

### Invited talks

- CMU SciML Learning to encode and discover physics-based inductive biases, January 2022.
  - Caltech Learning to encode and discover physics-based inductive biases, January 2022.
- DLBCN w. Learning to encode and discover inductive biases, December 2021.
  - UPC Meta-learning: learning to leverage data at different time-scales, November 2020.
  - AI@MIT Tailoring: encoding inductive biases by optimizing objectives at prediction time, Nov. 2020.
- MLMA w. Building up knowledge through modularity, June 2020.
- ICML GNN w. Growing from simple tasks to complex problems with GNNs, June 2020.
  - INRIA Meta-learning curiosity algorithms, April 2020.
- MIT ML Tea Meta-learning and combinatorial generalization, November 2019.
- UC Berkeley Meta-learning structure, October 2019.
- KR2ML w. Graph Element Networks, September 2019.

Conference papers

Each paper has a link to the respective PDF. Stars denote equal contribution.

- In prep. '22 F. Alet et al. "Functional Risk Minimization: learning in the over-parameterized regime"
- In prep. '22 S. Kapur, **F. Alet**, J. Tenenbaum "Human-level human-efficiency reinforcement learning with modular policies"
- In prep. '22 **F. Alet**\*, J. Olivetti\* et al. "Transposed meta-learning for experiment design in molecular property prediction"
- NeurIPS '21 **F. Alet\***, D.Doblar\*, A. Zhou, J. Tenenbaum, K. Kawaguchi, C. Finn. "Noether networks: meta-learning useful conserved quantities"

- NeurIPS '21 **F. Alet**, M. Bauza, K. Kawaguchi, N. Kuru, T. Lozano-Perez, L. Kaelbling. "Tailoring: Encoding Inductive Biases by Optimizing Unsupervised Objectives at Prediction Time", Also presented as a **Spotlight** at the NeurIPS '20 Physical Inductive Biases workshop
  - ICML '21 **F. Alet**\*, J. Lopez-Contreras\*, J. Koppel, M. Nye, A. Solar-Lezama, T. Lozano-Pérez, L. Kaelbling, J. Tenenbaum. "A large-scale benchmark for few-shot program induction and synthesis", **Spotlight**
  - ICLR '20 F. Alet\*, M. Schneider\*, T. Lozano-Pérez, L. Kaelbling. "Meta-learning curiosity algorithms"
- NeurIPS '19 **F. Alet**, E. Weng, T. Lozano-Pérez, L. Kaelbling. "Neural Relational Inference with fast Modular Meta-learning"
  - ICML '19 **F. Alet**, A. Jeewajee, M. Bauza, A. Rodriguez, T. Lozano-Pérez, L. Kaelbling. "Graph Element Networks: adaptive, structured computation and memory", **Oral**
  - IROS '19 M. Bauza, **F. Alet**, Y. Lin, T. Lozano-Pérez, L. Kaelbling, P. Isola, A. Rodriguez. "Omnipush: accurate, diverse, real-world dataset of pushing dynamics with RGB-D video"
  - CoRL '18 F. Alet, T. Lozano-Pérez, L. Kaelbling. "Modular meta-learning"
  - IJCAI '18 F. Alet, R. Chitnis, L. Kaelbling, T. Lozano-Pérez. "Finding Frequent Entities in Continuous Data"
  - ICRA '18 A. Zeng, S. Song, K. Yu, E. Donlon, F. Hogan, M. Bauza, D. Ma, O. Taylor, M. Liu, E. Romo, N. Fazeli, **F. Alet**, N. Dafle, R. Holladay, I. Morona, P. Nair, D. Green, I. Taylor, W. Liu, T. Funkhouser, A. Rodriguez. "Robotic pick-and-Place of novel objects in clutter with multi-affordance grasping and cross-domain image matching", **Amazon Robotics Best System Paper Award**

Extended list of awards

Context: Catalonia (population of 7.5M) is a State in Spain(47M); similar size as Massachusetts. Other scholarships

2010 Ross Mathematics Program, Ohio State University.

Often considered the best math program for precollege students.

As one of its top students, I was awarded a full scholarship for coming back the following year.

2009-2011 Youth and Science Program, Catalunya Caixa.

3 year scholarship for introducing 50 young scientists to research (< 10% acceptance).

Other CS awards

2015,2016 ACM ICPC

 $26^{th}$ ,  $51^{th}$  out of  $\sim$ 13.000 competing teams

2008-2011 Spanish Olympiad in Informatics

Silver, Silver, Gold (1st place), Gold

2008 Iberoamerican Olympiad in Informatics

Silver (only participation)

Awards in Math and Physics

2011 1st UPF Engineering and Applied Mathematics Prize and

1<sup>st</sup> UPC Poincaré Prize

research thesis: "Generating Functions and Searching Automata"

Silver Medal, Silver Medal	Spanish Math Olympiad	2010,2011
Silver Medal, Gold Medal	Catalan Math Olympiad	2010,2011
S Prize A, Mention, Prize B	Kangourou des Mathematiques	2009-2011
Bronze Medal	Spanish Physics Olympiad	2011
Gold Medal $(1^{st}$ place)	Catalan Physics Olympiad	2011
	General Awards	
$_{\rm c}^{th}$ out of $> 25.000$ students in the examination for entering college	Selectivitat Prize $6^{th}$	2011
given by the government to promising young scientists	EnginyCat Prize	2011
given to less than 1 in every 2.000 students	Extraordinary High School Prize	2011

# Languages

English High Level TOEFL iBT: 115/120(2015). Living in the US since 2015.

French High Level Studied from age 5 to 17; DALF(CEFR Level C1,2011)

Spanish Mother Tongue Catalan Mother Tongue

## References

- Leslie Pack Kaelbling(PhD co-advisor)
   Professor, MIT EECS
   lpk@csail.mit.edu
- Tomás Lozano-Pérez(PhD co-advisor)
   Professor, MIT EECS
   tlp@csail.mit.edu
- Alberto Rodriguez
   Professor, MIT MechE
   albertor@mit.edu

- Joshua B. Tenenbaum(PhD co-advisor)
   Professor, MIT CogSci&EECS
   jbt@mit.edu
- Chelsea B. Finn
   Professor, Stanford EECS
   cbfinn@cs.stanford.edu